

## The problem

Enterprise localization faces a trade-off:

- **NMT engines** — need expensive *fine-tuning* and heavy human post-editing
- **LLMs** — high quality, but no localization workflow / CAT integration
- **Research multi-agent systems** — promising, but not production-integrated

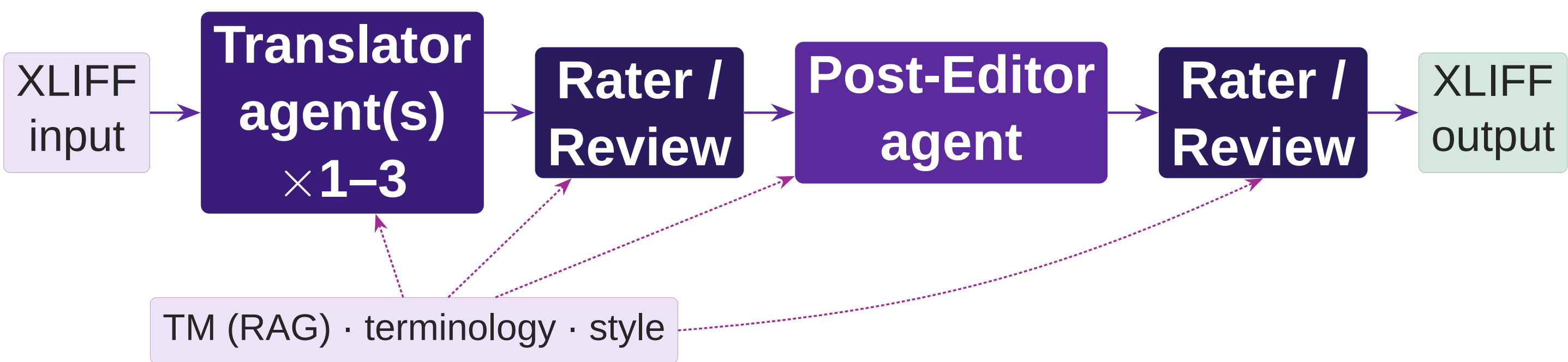
**Need:** high quality *and* drop-in deployment, with no fine-tuning.

## Contribution: AIDA Agents

A *deployed* multi-agent LLM translation platform that:

- Orchestrates specialized agents — translation, rating, post-editing, re-rating
- Needs **no prior fine-tuning**; adapts via optional **RAG** (translation memories, terminology, style guides) injected at every stage
- Integrates **natively with XLIFF / CAT** tools; works with any NMT or LLM backend
- Is **deployed in production** at DATAmundi for enterprise clients

## System architecture



Translator agents produce candidates; an MQM-inspired **Arbiter/Rater** scores each (accuracy, fluency, terminology, style) and selects the best with an explainable report; a **Post-Editor** refines it; a second rater produces the final XLIFF. Document context is present at every stage with "batch segment processing".

## Three product versions

| Version       | Calls What |                                                                                 |
|---------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AIDA LLM      | 3          | 1 translator + 1 post-editor + 1 rater — best quality/cost                      |
| AIDA MultiLLM | ≤6         | up to 3 parallel translators + rater + post-editor + re-rater — maximum quality |
| AIDA NMT      | 3          | 1 NMT + LLM post-editor + LLM rater — lowest cost                               |

## Why it works

- **Diversity + selection** — multiple translator agents, an MQM-style arbiter picks the best candidate
- **Explainable QE** — a weighted accuracy / fluency / terminology / style report drives a conservative post-edit
- **Context everywhere** — TM, glossary (approved / forbidden terms) and style guidelines injected at every stage and optional RAG-based — domain adaptation *without* fine-tuning
- **Backend-agnostic** — plug in any NMT or LLM; deploy on new domains / languages immediately

## WMT24++ — 11 languages, no TM / terminology

| System        | JA          | ZH          | DE          | FR          | ES          | IT          | IN          | NO          | VI          | SW          | PT          |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| AIDA MultiLLM | 27.9        | 47.2        | 31.5        | <b>40.4</b> | <b>46.1</b> | 43.6        | 34.8        | 45.1        | 37.0        | 41.5        | 42.0        |
| AIDA LLM      | 29.6        | 41.5        | 33.7        | 40.1        | 44.5        | <b>44.1</b> | 35.9        | 45.5        | 37.1        | 43.6        | 41.7        |
| AIDA NMT      | <b>30.2</b> | <b>48.1</b> | <b>34.7</b> | 38.7        | 44.8        | 43.2        | <b>36.6</b> | <b>47.1</b> | <b>37.3</b> | 42.8        | <b>42.6</b> |
| GPT-4o        | 25.7        | 42.8        | 33.8        | 39.2        | 41.3        | 40.5        | 33.2        | 45.1        | 34.3        | <b>44.9</b> | 41.6        |
| DeepL         | 26.3        | 39.2        | 33.4        | 38.2        | 45.5        | 42.9        | 32.5        | 44.1        | —           | 44.1        | 41.3        |
| Google Tr.    | 25.3        | 41.5        | 34.5        | 37.2        | 43.0        | 41.5        | 33.5        | 43.5        | 34.9        | 41.7        | 42.2        |

Δ AIDA – best **+3.9 +2.4 +0.2 +1.2 +0.6 +1.2 +3.1 +1.0 +2.4 –1.3 +0.4**  
BLEU, EN→target (960 segments, 4 domains). AIDA Agents is **best on 10 of 11** languages — pure multi-agent orchestration, no retrieval.  
**Bold** = column best.

## Industrial benchmark — full TM / terminology / style

| Lang. | BLEU |       |             | Good/Exc. (%) |       |             |
|-------|------|-------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------------|
|       | MS   | Comp. | AIDA        | MS            | Comp. | AIDA        |
| JA    | 24.0 | 52.8  | <b>59.3</b> | 12.2          | 85.7  | 69.4        |
| ZH    | 24.9 | 43.1  | <b>45.2</b> | 62.2          | 82.7  | 77.6        |
| FR    | 42.2 | 47.6  | <b>48.8</b> | 60.2          | 94.9  | 90.8        |
| KO    | 48.1 | 54.2  | <b>56.9</b> | 73.4          | 82.9  | 81.6        |
| DE    | 55.1 | 56.1  | <b>57.0</b> | 82.7          | 91.9  | <b>98.0</b> |
| ES    | 58.5 | 64.4  | <b>65.3</b> | 92.9          | 95.9  | 94.9        |

MS = Microsoft NMT; Comp. = commercial system *with human post-editing*; AIDA = AIDA MultiLLM (*fully automated*). Highest BLEU on **all 6** languages.

## Key findings

- **70–98%** of segments publication-ready with *no* human post-editing
- On German, the automated system **beats a human-post-edited competitor** (98.0% vs. 91.9%)
- Suggests a **50–70% reduction** in post-editing effort; human review remains fully integrable
- **Native XLIFF / CAT** integration ⇒ onboarding in hours, not weeks with direct reuse of existing linguistic resources.
- **Easy project-specific adaptation** ⇒ can be easily adapted to specific/non-standard project requirements

## Conclusion

Unlike standalone NMT engines or research multi-agent systems, AIDA Agents is a **deployed orchestration platform** with native CAT/TMS integration and **no fine-tuning**. It incorporates any NMT or LLM backend, enables immediate deployment on new domains and languages, outperforms state-of-the-art MT on 11 WMT24++ languages, and delivers 70–98% publication-ready output industrially — even surpassing human-post-edited baselines for several pairs.  
A terminology-specialized architecture (AIDA<sub>term</sub>) is presented separately at *ACL 2026 Industry Track*.